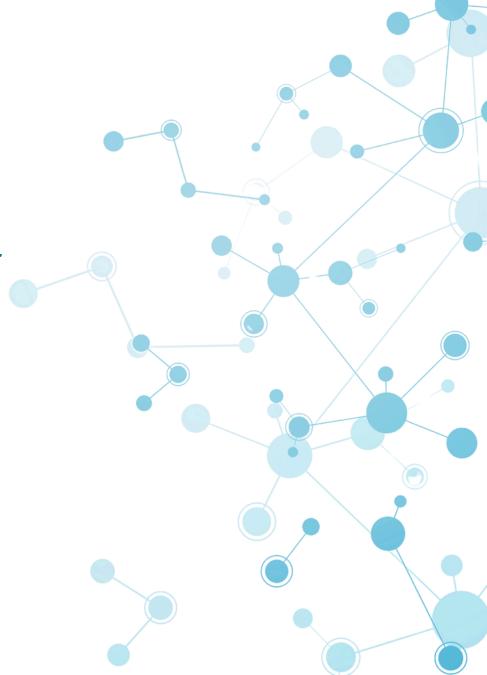
CROSSTREE

BlueBook:

Pharma Services:

Pharma Technology

March 2025

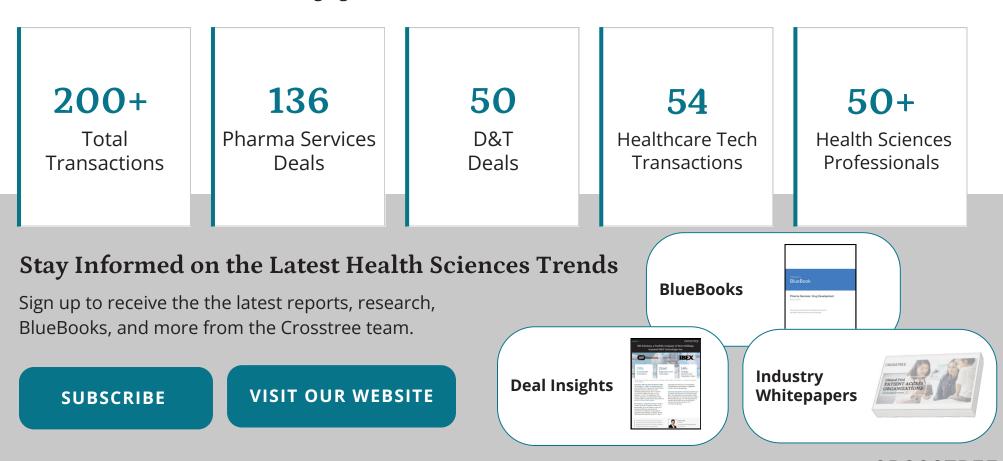


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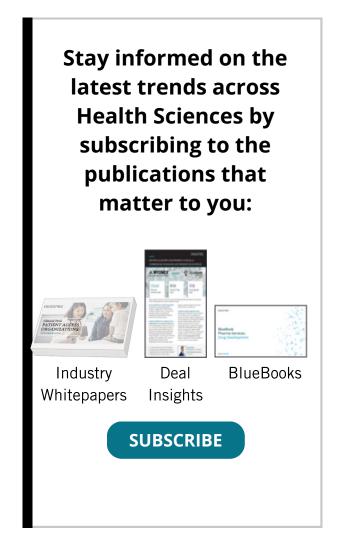
industry **GENOME**

Crosstree Firm Overview

Crosstree is a global leader in Health Sciences M&A with a focus on middle-market companies within the pharmaceutical services, diagnostics and tools, and healthcare technology industries. Since 2004, Crosstree has advised on more completed Pharma Services transactions than any other investment bank and has completed over 200 deals in the Health Sciences space. The firm offers a comprehensive range of advisory and capital raising services, as well as deep industry expertise, unmatched global strategic relationships, and superior outcomes. From its headquarters in Tampa, Florida, Crosstree serves clients across North America, Europe, India, China, Latin America, and Australia, managing transactions from \$25 million to over \$1 billion.



Pharma Technology March 2025

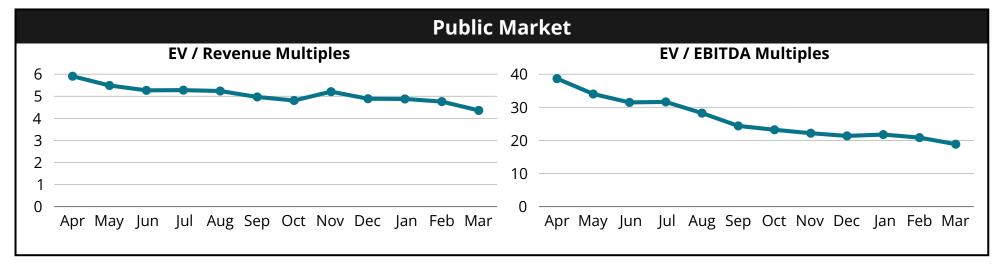


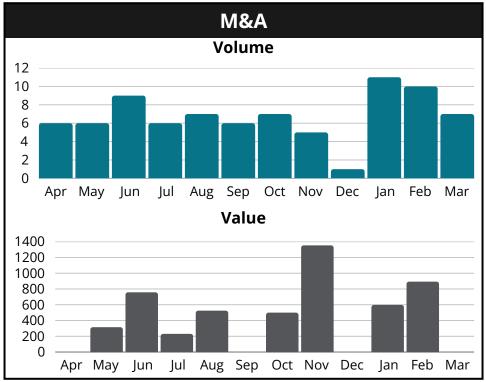


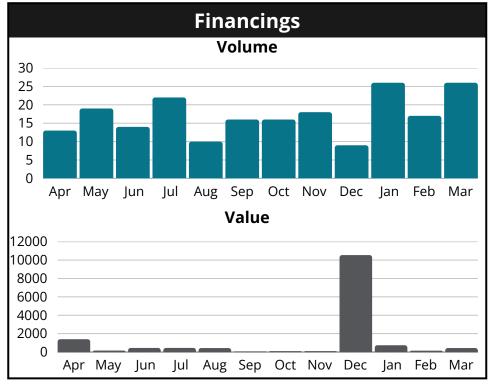
Want to learn more about how we partner with Founders, Owners, and private equity professionals? Send us a note and we will find a convenient time to connect:

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Industry Overview

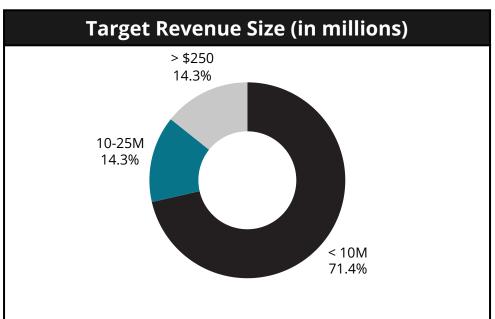


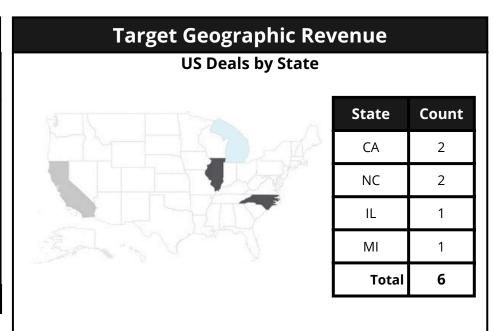


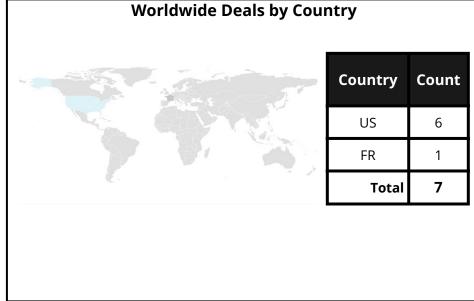


M&A Summary

Target Leaf Node Capabilities									
Target Capabilities	Deal Count	% Total	Related Revenue (in millions)						
Patient Engagement Tech	2	18.2	73.1						
Source Capture	2	18.2	5.8						
Drug Inventory Management	2	18.2	9						
RWD	1	9.1	49.1						
Pharmacy Management	1	9.1	4.5						
Hub Tech (PC)	1	9.1	4.4						
Pharma Al	1	9.1	2.2						
Patient Tech	1	9.1	9.6						
Total	11	100	157.7						







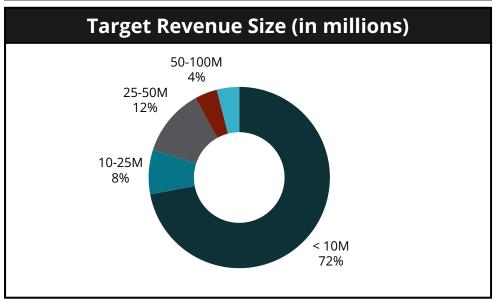
M&A Transactions

March 2025

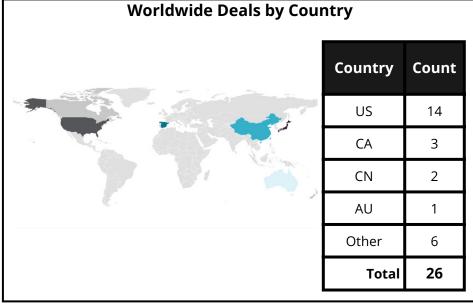
Date	Target	Acquirer	Target HQ	Relevant Target Capabilities	Revenue (in millions)	% of Relevant Revenue	Transaction Value
Mar 6 2025	DEEP STRUCTURE	moveUP		• Source Capture: EDC	0.6	50%	NA
Mar 11 2025	D==P6AI	TEMPUS		 Patient Tech: Patient Recruitment Tech 	9.6	100%	NA
Mar 11 2025	# PIXYL	Gleamer		 Pharma AI: Drug Outcomes Analytics 	2.2	50%	NA
Mar 12 2025	mercalis	PharmaCord		 RWD: Payer Medical Data Patient Engagement Tech: Patient Acquisition, Patient Management System 	49.1	20%	NA
Mar 17 2025	Glidian	TIS TIS INTEC Group		• Hub Tech (PC): Rx ePA	4.4	100%	NA
Mar 17 2025	emporos	RedSail TECHNOLOGIES*		 Drug Inventory Management: Serial & Lot Tracking, Expiration Date Management Pharmacy Management: Point Of Sale 	4.5	30%	NA
Mar 27 2025	O prolaio	-Kardigan		• Source Capture: EDC	5.2	50%	NA

Financings Summary

Target Leaf Node Capabilities										
Target Capabilities	Deal Count	% Total	Related Revenue (in millions)							
Pharma Al	8	20.5	25.5							
Pharmacy Management	6	15.5	13.7							
Hub Tech (PC)	4	10.3	5.7							
eCOA	4	10.3	62							
Patient Access	4	10.2	245.8							
Drug Inventory Management	3	7.8	9							
Pharmacy Technology	2	5.2	1.6							
Patient & Site Databases	2	5.2	21.6							
Source Capture	2	5.1	6.5							
Other	4	10.4	12.8							
Total	39	100	404.2							



Target Geographic Revenue US Deals by State State Count CA 3 NY 3 TX 2 CO 1 Other 5 14 **Total**



Financing Transactions

Date	Target	Acquirer	larget Relevant larget		Revenue (in millions)	% of Relevant Revenue	Transaction Value
Mar 3 2025	FLOSONICS"	RBC Ventures Inc.	*	• eCOA: Sensors	12.2	100%	5.21
Mar 5 2025	Ø VERINETICS	undisclosed		Drug Inventory Management: Controlled Substance Ordering	1.6	100%	NA
Mar 5 2025	MedaSystems	Debiopharm Innovation Fund SA, Nina Capital SGEIC, S.A		 Pharma AI: Pharma Workflow Processing 	3.4	100%	NA
Mar 5 2025	XUND	TBA Network, Lead Ventures, Massmutual Ventures Holding LLC		 Pharma AI: Pharma Workflow Processing Hub Tech (PC): Drug Education Tools Patient Engagement Tech: Patient Apps (PC), Patient Acquisition 	0.8	10%	6.46
Mar 7 2025	ZENSUPPLIES LET'S GET ORGANIZED	undisclosed		 Pharmacy Management: Pharmacy Inventory, Workflow Systems Data Analytics: Reporting 	0.4	30%	0.276
Mar 7 2025	⊚ migranium	DMZ Ventures	*	 Pharma AI: Pharma Workflow Processing 	1.2	50%	0.087
Mar 10 2025	ZENSUPPLIES LET'S GET ORGANIZED	undisclosed		 Pharmacy Management: Pharmacy Inventory, Workflow Systems Data Analytics: Reporting 	0.4	30%	0.183

March 2025

Financing Transactions

Date	Target	Acquirer	Target HQ	Relevant Target Capabilities	Revenue (in millions)	% of Relevant Revenue	Transaction Value
Mar 11 2025	CLEARFIELD	undisclosed		 Drug Inventory Management: Drug Forecasting, Serial & Lot Tracking 	3.7	50%	0.124
Mar 11 2025	KITEOI HEALTH	Icehouse Ventures	1 K	• eCOA: Sensors	4	100%	5.71
Mar 11 2025	greenspace	ABS Capital Partners, Inc.	*	• Source Capture: EDC	5	30%	NA
Mar 11 2025	BAYVRIO	MedImpact Holdings Inc.		Pharmacy Management: Claims Processing & Reconciliation	2.4	100%	NA
Mar 12 2025	irGenix	undisclosed	*}	Pharma AI: Pharma Workflow Processing	6.1	20%	NA
Mar 12 2025	Experiad LLC	First Trust Capital Partners LLC		• Source Capture: EDC	1.5	20%	27
Mar 13 2025	STRONGROOM AI	Artesian Capital Management Pty. Ltd., Equity Venture Partners, InterValley Ventures Pty Ltd	* * * * * * * *	Pharmacy Management: Dispensing Systems, Workflow Systems	5	50%	17

Financing Transactions

Date	Target	Acquirer	Target HQ			% of Relevant Revenue	Transaction Value
Mar 11 2025	ClouDr Group Limited	Global Connectivity Group Limited, Hygge Life Co. Limited	*}	• Patient Access: e- Prescribing	184.0	30%	4.5
Mar 18 2025	PHARMESOL	undisclosed		 Pharma Al: Pharma Workflow Processing 	1.2	100%	NA
Mar 18 2025	evio	undisclosed		Pharma AI: Drug Commercial Analytics, Drug Outcomes Analytics	5.6	50%	8.51
Mar 18 2025	abrain.space®	Mangrove Capital Partners, Toyota Al Ventures Advisors LLC, The Group Ventures Inc.	**	• eCOA: Sensors	4.1	50%	11
Mar 19 2025	Everyday Software	General Catalyst Group Management LLC	· ·	• Pharmacy Management: Workflow Systems	0.5	50%	119.75
Mar 24 2025	J Frontier	undisclosed		Patient Access: Patient Adherence, e-Prescribing	30.5	20%	3.32
Mar 25 2025	SILNA	Accel Partners,Bain Capital Ventures,LP		• Hub Tech (PC): Rx ePA	3.2	100%	22

Financing Transactions

Date	Target	Acquirer	Target Relevant Target HQ Capabilities (i		Revenue (in millions)	% of Relevant Revenue	Transaction Value
Mar 26 2025	T M珠医药 LIVION	undisclosed	*)	• eCOA: Sensors	41.672565	0%	137.57
Mar 27 2025	Тахо	General Catalyst Group Management LLC, Y Combinator Management LLC, Amino Collective		• Hub Tech (PC): Rx ePA	0.2	20%	5
Mar 27 2025	M∈ND∈L	Industry Ventures L.L.C., BECO Capital LLC, Hi Ventures		 Patient & Site Databases: RWD Feasibility, Volunteer Databases Patient Tech: Patient Recruitment Tech 	10.8	30%	35
Mar 27 2025	♦ LAYER HEALTH	General Catalyst Group Management LLC, Flare Capital Partners, GV Management Company, LLC		• Pharma AI: Drug Outcomes Analytics	1.6	50%	21
Mar 28 2025	sohar	BoxGroup Services LLC, Kindred Capital LLP, Concept VC Limited		• Hub Tech (PC): Rx ePA	1.5	30%	3.8

Public Snapshot

Segment	Total Market Cap	EV / LTM Revenue	EV / FTM	EV / LTM	EV / FRM EBITDA	Price Performance	
Schment	(in billions)		Revenue	EBITDA		LTM	YTD
eClinical							
© Cogstate = IQVIA MEDPRCE VEEVO ORACLE							
CENTOGENE CERTARA DASSAULT Median HEALWELLA! Median SimulationsPlus	522.71	5.6x	4.8x	23.4x	15.7x	0%	-13%
Pharma Commerce Tech							
○ Craneware* OptimizeRx Veeva ♣ GoodRx	42.21	3.5x	3.3x	17.9x	12.4x	4%	11%
Pharma Supply Chain Tech							
Veeva ☐ DEFINITIVE OptimizeRx ☐ Craneware Figure 1	45.26	3.2x	3.1x	15.6x	11.2x	10%	15%
Data & Analytics							
Clarivate DEFINITIVE HEALTHCARE HEALTHCARE HEALTHCARE HEALTHCARE HEALTHCARE HEALTHCARE CRELX T'EMPUS ORACLE SOPHIA GENETICS RELX veradigm.	498.31	4.5x	3.7x	14.3x	13.1x	11%	-17%
Overview Performance							
TOTAL MKT CAP/MEDIAN MULTIPLES & AVG SHARE PRICE	1108.49	4.3x	3.8x	18.2x	13.1x	6%	-1%
S&P PERFORMANCE						-4.6%	6.9%