Industry BlueBook

Pharma Services: Drug Development

December 2021

The industry's authoritative information resource for valuations, M&A transactions, and Financings

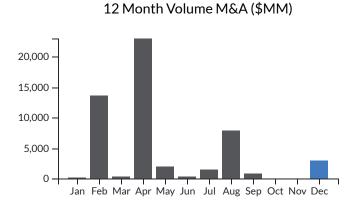
DASHBOARD^{1,2,3,4,5}

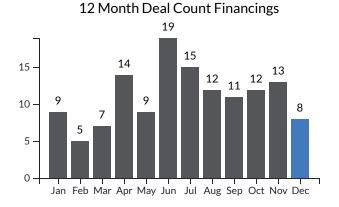
EV MULTIPLES											
	REVENUE						EBITDA				
	LTM	%Δ	FTM	%∆	LTM	%Δ	FTM	%∆			
Development Technology & Info Systems	12.9x	-12%	11.1x	-10%	47.8x	-10%	32.5x	-8%			
Development Clinical Services	4.4x	-2%	3.9x	15%	20.6x	11%	19.9x	10%			
Development Laboratory Services	6.3x	3%	5.6x	11%	32.3x	21%	26.3x	19%			

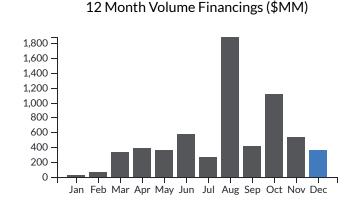
M&A DEALS & FINANCINGS										
	VOLUME (\$MM)									
	M&A	%∆	FINANCINGS	%∆		M&A	%∆	FINANCINGS	%∆	
Development Technology & Info Systems	4	33%	4	-43%		2,112	NM	20	-95%	
Development Clinical Services	5	0%	2	-50%		0		1	-100%	
Development Laboratory Services	9	29%	3	-57%		799	NM	336	21%	

- 1. Enterprise value (EV) equals equity market value (market capitalization) plus debt, plus preferred stock, minus cash and cash equivalents
- 2. Deals counted once in total if included in multiple segments
- 3. LTM = last twelve months; FTM = forward twelve months
- 4. $\%\Delta$ percent change month over month
- 5. NM Not Meaningful









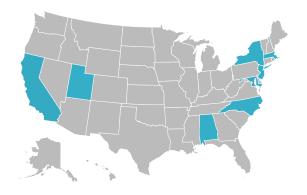
M&A ACTIVITY

DEALS BY SEGMENT

Development

Clinical Service		Lab Ser		eClinical		
Trial Execution	Data Services	Esoteric Laboratory	In Vivo Laboratory Testing	Chemistry Laboratory	Clinical Trial Data Acquisition	
Develotore Comitee			Central Laboratories		Operations	Regulatory & Safety
Regulatory Services	Clinical Support	Bioanalytical Testing	Bio-Specimen Services		Technology	Trial Technology

U.S. DEALS BY STATE



WORLDWIDE DEALS BY COUNTRY



SELECT	ED TRANS/	ACTIONS				
Announced Da	te Segment	Sub-Segment	Target Company	Geography	Selected Buyers	Size (\$mm)
12/23/2021	Lab Services	Esoteric	Personal Genome Diagnostics Inc.	United States	Laboratory Corporation of America Holdings (NYSE:LH)	575.0
12/23/2021	Clinical Service	Trial Execution Clinical Support Regulatory Services	Southern Star Research Pty Ltd	Australia	Quadrant Private Equity Pty Limited	-
12/22/2021	Clinical Service	Trial Execution	Clinical Research and Support Facility in Baltimore, Maryland	United States	Presidio Property Trust, Inc. (NasdaqCM:SQFT)	-
12/22/2021	Lab Services	Bio-Specimen Services	BioArkive, Inc.	United States	Immuneering Corporation (NasdagGM:IMRX)	8.5

Announced Date	e Segment	Sub-Segment	Target Company	Geography	Selected Buyers	Size (\$mm)
12/21/2021	Clinical Service	Trial Execution Regulatory Services Data Services	Institut Dr. Schauerte GmbH	Germany	The Emmes Company, LLC	-
12/17/2021	Lab Services	Bioanalytical	Agilex Biolabs Pty Ltd	Australia	Healius Limited (ASX:HLS)	215.6
12/16/2021	eClinical	Operations Tech Data Acquisition	Protocol First, Inc.	United States	Flatiron Health, Inc.	-
12/16/2021	Lab Services	Esoteric	Bionique® Testing Laboratories, Inc.	United States	ViruSure GmbH	-
12/16/2021	Clinical Service Lab Services	Regulatory Services In Vivo Bioanalytical Central Esoteric	Viroclinics Biosciences B.V.	Netherlands	Cerba HealthCare S.A.S.	-
12/15/2021	Lab Services	In Vivo Bioanalytical Chemistry	Intox Private Limited	India	Aragen Life Sciences Pvt Ltd	-
12/14/2021	Lab Services	Bioanalytical Esoteric	Biogazelle NV	Belgium	CellCarta Precision Medicine Inc.	-
12/14/2021	Lab Services	Esoteric	Quality Biotech, Inc.	United States	WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd. (SHSE:603259)	-
12/14/2021	Clinical Service	Trial Execution Regulatory Services Data Services	SSS International Clinical Research GmbH	Germany	OPTIMAPHARM d.d.	-
12/13/2021	eClinical	Data Acquisition	Veracity Logic, LLC	United States	Veeva Systems Inc. (NYSE:VEEV)	-
12/8/2021	eClinical	Operations Tech Data Acquisition	Clinigen Group plc	United Kingdom	Triton	2,112.4
12/7/2021	eClinical	Regulatory & Safety Tech	Pharmasol	Germany	PharmaLex GmbH	-
12/2/2021	Lab Services	Chemistry	In Vitro ADMET Laboratories, LLC	United States	Discovery Life Sciences, Inc.	-

FINANCINGS

DEALS BY SEGMENT

Development

eClinical		Lab Services			
Operations Technology		Bioanalytical Testing	Bio-Specimen		
	Clinical Trial Data Acquisition	Esoteric Laboratory	Services		
		Clinical Service			
Regulatory & Safety Trial Technology	Data Science Tools	Trial Execution	Data Services		

U.S. DEALS BY STATE



WORLDWIDE DEALS BY COUNTRY



SELECTED TRA	SELECTED TRANSACTIONS									
Closed Date Segment	Sub-Segment	Target Company	Geography	Selected Investors	Size (\$mm)					
12/27/2021 Clinical Service	Trial Execution	Pacific Clinical Research Network (NZ) Limited	New Zealand	Pencarrow Private Equity Management Limited	-					
eClinical 12/14/2021 Clinical Service	Regulatory & Safety Tech Trial Execution Data Services	M2Gen Holdings, L.P.	United States	Undisclosed	0.8					

Closed Date	e Segment	Sub-Segment	Target Company	Geography	Selected Investors	Size (\$mm)
12/8/2021	Lab Services	Bioanalytical	Redesign Science Inc.	United States	5Y Capital, Collaborative Fund, Hangzhou Kaitai Capital Co., Ltd., ZhenFund Inc., Acequia Capital Management, LLC, Notation Capital, Third Kind Venture Capital, Refactor Capital, LLC, Hawktail, LLC, Preface Ventures	15.0
12/7/2021	Lab Services	Esoteric	Freenome, Inc.	United States	Polaris Venture Partners, Inc., Novartis Venture Funds, Farallon Capital Management, L.L.C., Kaiser Permanente Ventures, Perceptive Advisors LLC, Roche Venture Fund, Roche Venture Fund, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., Sands Capital Ventures, LLC, Ridgeback Capital Management, LLC, Eventide Asset Management, LLC, Andreessen Horowitz LLC, Andreessen Horowitz LLC, ArrowMark Colorado Holdings, LLC, Data Collective, Pura Vida Investments, LLC, HBM Healthcare Investments (Cayman) Ltd., Cormorant Asset Management, LP, Rock Springs Capital Management LP, Suvretta Capital Management, LLC, ARTIS Ventures, Sands Capital Ventures, LLC, Section 32, LLC, Janus Henderson Investors, Soleus Capital, American Cancer Society, Inc., Endowment Arm, Logos Global Management, L.P., Bain Capital Life Sciences Investors, LLC, Catalio Capital Management, LP, Intermountain Ventures, Byers Capital Management LLC	
12/6/2021	eClinical	Operations Tech Data Acquisition	Holmusk Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	Heritas Capital Management Pte. Ltd., dRx Capital AG, Health Catalyst Capital Management, LLC, Northwell Ventures, Optum Ventures	-
12/2/2021	eClinical	Operations Tech Regulatory & Safety Tech Data Science Tools	Rimsys Inc.	United States	Deer Management Company, LLC, Innovation Works, Allos Ventures	16.0
12/2/2021	Lab Services	Bio-Specimen Services	iSpecimen Inc.	United States	Undisclosed	21.0
12/1/2021	eClinical	Operations Tech Regulatory & Safety Tech Data Acquisition	eClinCloud (Shenzhen) Technology Co., Ltd.	China	Kangjun Investment Management Co., Ltd.	3.1

PUBLIC MARKETS¹

DEVELOPMENT TECHNOLOGY & INFO SYSTEMS										
Company Name	Geography	Enterprise Value	xRever	nue	xEBITDA					
Company Name	Geography	(\$mm)	LTM EV	FTM EV	LTM EV	FTM EV				
IQVIA	United States	64,859	4.8x	4.4x	25.3x	19.9x				
Veeva Systems Inc. (NYSE:VEEV)	United States	36,988	21.0x	17.8x	70.4x	45.0x				
Mean		50,924	12.9x	11.1x	47.8x	32.5x				
Median		50,924	12.9x	11.1x	47.8x	32.5x				

DEVELOPMENT CLINICAL SERVICES									
Company Name	Geography	Enterprise Value	xReve	xRevenue		DA			
Company Name	Geography	(\$mm)	LTM EV	FTM EV	LTM EV	FTM EV			
Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.	United States	22,009	6.4x	5.8x	22.4x	22.7x			
CMIC HOLDINGS Co., Ltd.	Japan	412	0.6x	0.6x	4.7x	5.0x			
ICON	Ireland	30,379	7.0x	3.9x	43.4x	23.0x			
IQVIA	United States	64,859	4.8x	4.4x	25.3x	19.9x			
Linical Co., Ltd.	Japan	145	1.5x	1.4x	14.1x	11.0x			
Medpace	United States	7,526	6.9x	5.6x	30.2x	29.5x			
Seiko Epson Corporation	Japan	5,699	0.6x	0.6x	4.3x	4.6x			
Shin Nippon Biomedical Laboratories, Ltd.	Japan	551	4.0x	NM	11.9x	NM			
Syneos Health, Inc.	United States	13,736	2.8x	2.5x	18.8x	16.3x			
WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd. (SHSE:603259)	China	53,700	16.1x	13.0x	65.5x	45.7x			
Mean		19,902	5.1x	4.2x	24.1x	19.8x			
Median		10,631	4.4x	3.9x	20.6x	19.9x			

DEVELOPMENT LABORATORY SERVICES									
Company Name	Geography	Enterprise Value	xRevenue		xEBITDA				
		(\$mm)	LTM EV	FTM EV	LTM EV	FTM EV			
Evotec SE (XTRA:EVT)	Germany	8,550	13.2x	12.0x	89.9x	59.2x			
Champions Oncology, Inc.	United States	118	2.7x	2.3x	36.4x	40.7x			
Charles River Laboratories International, Inc.	United States	22,009	6.4x	5.8x	22.4x	22.7x			
Eurofins Scientific SE (ENXTPA:ERF)	Luxembourg	26,088	3.6x	3.7x	12.1x	14.5x			
Frontage Holdings Corporation (SEHK:1521)	United States	894	5.6x	4.3x	22.6x	18.5x			
ICON	Ireland	30,379	7.0x	3.9x	43.4x	23.0x			
Joinn Laboratories (China) Co.,Ltd. (SHSE:603127)	China	5,597	27.3x	22.8x	83.6x	66.7x			
KNOTUS Co.,Ltd	Korea (Republic of)	191	3.7x	NM	20.9x	NM			
Medpace	United States	7,526	6.9x	5.6x	30.2x	29.5x			
Personalis, Inc.	United States	394	4.6x	6.0x	NM	NM			
Pharmaron Beijing Co., Ltd. (SZSE:300759)	China	16,644	15.4x	12.6x	60.1x	41.1x			
Selvita S.A. (WSE:SLV)	Poland	394	6.1x	4.6x	34.4x	18.8x			
Shanghai Medicilon Inc.	China	4,694	29.3x	NM	NM	NM			

Shin Nippon Biomedical Laboratories, Ltd.	Japan	551	4.0x	NM	11.9x	NM
Syneos Health, Inc.	United States	13,736	2.8x	2.5x	18.8x	16.3x
WuXi AppTec Co., Ltd. (SHSE:603259)	China	53,700	16.1x	13.0x	65.5x	45.7x
Mean		11,967	9.7x	7.6x	39.4x	33.0x
Median		6,562	6.3x	5.6x	32.3x	26.3x

RECENT CROSSTREE TRANSACTIONS

Crosstree Capital Partners provides mergers and acquisitions and financing advisory services exclusively to leading Health Sciences companies. Since inception, the firm has been a consistent leader within our focus areas, closing more than 100 successful transactions with companies ranging from private equity-backed consolidators to Fortune 500 publicly-traded companies. In the process, we have represented clients on five continents, and roughly 35% of our transactions have been cross-border.

















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